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Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1990 to 2001[e], and by Province 1990 to 1999

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Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1990 to 2001[e], and by Province 1990 to 1999

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Symbols

The following symbols are used in this publication.

-	nil or zero
[p]	preliminary figures
[r]	revised figures
[e]	estimated figures
N/A	Figures not available
NSE	Natural sciences and engineering
NSE + SSH	Natural sciences and engineering plus social sciences and humanities
SSH	Social sciences and humanities
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

TECHNICAL NOTES

GERD

Presentation of the GERD

This publication presents the National GERD from 1990 to 2001 as well as the Provincial GERD from 1990 to 1999. Up until 1985, GERD included R&D expenditures in the Natural Sciences and Engineering (NSE) only. Beginning in 1985, Social Sciences and Humanities (SSH) activities are also included in GERD. An additional series of tables showing R&D expenditures at the national level in either science from 1963 to 1989, or at the provincial level from 1979 to 1989, may be obtained from the Science and Innovation Surveys Section, Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure will be published in the HERD Working Paper in November 2001. More improvements to HERD are expected in future years as investigations into the estimation procedure continues.

Please note that the values in the Business Enterprise sector for the years 1992 and 1994 are estimates as a complete survey was not conducted for those years.

Definition

Gross domestic expenditures on research and development (GERD) is a statistical series, constructed by adding together the intramural expenditures on R&D as reported by the performing sectors. As a term used by OECD Member countries, it is defined as "total intramural expenditures on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D".[1]

It is often displayed as a matrix of performing and funding sectors. The GERD and GERD matrix are fundamental to the national and international examination of R&D expenditures.

The matrix illustrates three aspects of a country's R&D effort:

- it shows how much R&D each sector performed over a 12-month period;
- it shows the amount of R&D each sector financed over a 12-month period; and,
- it indicates the flow of funds between sectors.

The GERD is an indicator of S&T activities; it is appropriately used as a summary of R&D activities and the basic flow of funds. General guidelines to follow when using a summary statistical series such as the GERD, include:

- Such series provide only a summary of very complex patterns of activities. The series should, therefore, be used in conjunction with other relevant information.
- Users generally refer to R&D data with a question in mind: "Is our national university research effort declining?" "Does my firm spend a higher proportion of its funds on R&D than the average for my industry?" etc. It is, therefore, necessary to identify the basic data relevant to each question in order to know which R&D indicator is best suited to answering the question. The user should keep in mind that the data used for the R&D indicator may be accurate enough to answer one question but not another.

[1] **The measurement of Scientific and Technical Activities - Proposed Standard Practice for Surveys of Research and Experimental Development,** OECD, Paris, 1993, p. 101.

Provincial estimates of GERD

In a country as large as Canada it is useful to have a general idea of where R&D activities are located both to indicate the level of scientific and technical endeavour in a particular area and to use the statistics in association with other provincial data. For these reasons, an estimate of the provincial distribution of the Canadian GERD has been prepared.

The definition of GERD in a provincial context is similar to that provided above.

The expenditures are assigned to the province in which the performing establishment is located. Personnel may live in an adjoining province (e.g., the National Capital Region) and materials and equipment will often come from another province or country; these factors must be taken into consideration when using GERD as a provincial indicator of S&T activity.

The funding shown is of R&D carried out in a province; it is not R&D funding from a province. For example, when the federal government is shown as the funder for R&D in a province, the funds are received from the central government and are to be spent on R&D in an establishment in that province. The federal government, of course, raises funds from many sources, outside of that province. Similarly, when R&D is shown as being funded by the business enterprise sector, the funds are not necessarily raised from activities within the province.

Limitations of GERD

The GERD, like any other social or economic statistic, can only be approximately true. Different components are of different accuracy: sector estimates probably vary from $\pm$ 5% to $\pm$ 15% in accuracy. However, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

One of the most important problems relating to GERD concerns its definition. There remains some ambiguity in defining precisely what constitutes R&D or, for example, in a continuing project, determining the precise point at which the project passes the boundary of R&D and becomes exploitation of a process or product on which it may be said that the R&D stage has been completed. This ambiguity is perhaps less serious in internal time series, where it may be expected that the year-to-year application of the definitions by the same reporting units are at least consistent.

A second difficulty arises with regards to survey design. The people best qualified to apply the R&D definitions and classifications - scientific and technical personnel engaged in the direct management of S&T activity - rarely participate in the statistical agency's data collection process. Because the data collected are concerned not with scientific and technical content, but financial and labour inputs to achieving this content, the questionnaires tend to be addressed to and completed by financial and management staff. This is a fundamental problem of all surveys addressed to large organizations, whether they are public or private.

These two problems account for the limited amount of geographic and scientific detail in the published GERD. The amount of detail presented, for example, in the Canadian GERD as published by Statistics Canada is limited by the nature of the surveys, and the other data collection and analysis instruments. Nor is it possible to increase the amount of detail because this would require switching to new kinds of data collection instruments in a vastly expanded survey operation.

Another reason for the limited detail about sectors stems from the fact that R&D is often a secretive endeavour. Private sector companies usually want to surprise competitors with a new product. Thus the money spent on the R&D may be reported, but details about R&D projects would not. Similarly, a government department such as National Defence might report R&D expenditures but not the nature and detail of the respective R&D projects. At best, the GERD provides broad categories of the nature of the R&D work underway; for example, "Transportation equipment", "Business machines", "Aircraft", etc.

To summarize, the GERD serves as a general indicator of S&T activity and not as a detailed inventory of R&D projects within an organization, sector, or province. It is an estimate and as such can show trends in R&D expenditures by sector and sub-sector, by province and country, from year-to-year. In this capacity, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

R&D PERFORMERS AND FUNDERS CATEGORIZED

Sectoring

Considering that the GERD is the aggregate of the total R&D expenditures of the performing sectors, it is useful now to look at these sectors individually. Sectors are reviewed in terms of an international (OECD) framework for measuring R&D expenditures. There are five major sectors of R&D performance and funding:

- Government;
- Business Enterprise;
- Higher Education;
- Private Non-Profit Organizations;
- Foreign.

The sectors for the GERD, as chosen and defined by the OECD, are based largely on existing United Nations classifications and in particular, the System for National Accounts (SNA). Under the general heading of "Institutional classifications", the OECD approach focuses on the characteristic properties of the performing and funding institutions. Each statistical unit is classified according to its principal economic activity and, consequently, the whole of the R&D resources of the unit classified are allocated to one sector or sub-sector.

Government

The OECD definition of this sector is: "All departments, offices and other bodies which furnish but normally do not sell to the community those common services which cannot otherwise be conveniently and economically provided and administer the state and the economic and social policy of the community."[1]

Public enterprises such as Petro-Canada and Ontario Hydro are excluded from this sector and included in the Business enterprise sector. Many non-profit organizations and bodies, however, are included in this sector if they either serve or are controlled by government, or both.

In Canada the distribution of GERD amongst the government sub-sectors are published. The sub-sectors are the federal government, the provincial governments and the provincial research organizations (PRO's). Currently Canada has nine PRO's. They are the InNOVAcorp (formerly the Nova Scotia Research Foundation Corporation), the New Brunswick Research and Productivity Council, the "Centre de recherche industrielle du Québec (CRIQ)", the Industrial Technology Centre (Manitoba) (formerly the Economic Innovation and Technology Council), the Saskatchewan Research Council, the Alberta Research Council, the Yukon Research Institute, the NUNAVUT Research Institute (formerly the Science Institute of the Northwest Territories) and the Aurora Research Institute.

Business Enterprise

This sector is composed of all firms, organizations and institutions whose primary activity is the production of goods or services for sale to the general public at a price intended approximately to cover at least the cost of production as well as non-profit institutes serving such firms. Included are government-owned enterprises such as Ontario Hydro and Canadian National Railways.

Higher Education

This sector is composed of all universities, colleges of technology and other institutes of post-secondary education, whatever their source of finance or legal status. It also includes all research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating **under the direct control of** or **administered by** higher education establishments.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure will be published in the HERD Working Paper in November, 2001.

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[1] **OECD,** op cit., p. 46

Private Non-Profit Organizations

This sector comprises private or semi-private organizations which are not established primarily with the aim of making a profit.

It consists of voluntary associations (scientific and professional societies, health-oriented groups), philanthropic foundations and research institutes supported by the associations and foundations. These kinds of institutions are usually maintained by fees, dues and donations from members and sponsors and by grants from governments and enterprises. They may also obtain revenue from the sale of their products such as publications or special studies.

Non-profit institutes and organizations excluded from this sector are those which are controlled by enterprises, government, or higher education. Such non-profit institutes and organizations are included with the respective sectors whose interests they mainly serve.

Foreign

This sector consists of: "All institutions and individuals located outside the political frontiers of a country except for vehicles, ships, aircraft and space satellites operated by domestic organizations and testing grounds acquired by such organizations."[1]

This sector also includes international organizations whose facilities and operations are situated inside the borders of a country. Foreign-owned subsidiaries are not included in this sector (e.g., Ford Canada is, for the purposes for measuring R&D expenditures, a domestic organization in the Canadian business enterprise sector, even though its parent company is the Ford Motor Company of the United States).

The Foreign sector is included in the GERD only as a funding sector (see matrix), since by definition the GERD includes R&D performed within a country and **funded from abroad** but excludes payments made abroad for R&D. Thus, funding from the Foreign sector is implicitly included in the intramural expenditures of the four performing sectors.

Additional Information

For those interested in the Higher Education estimates, a working paper entitled **Estimation of Research and Development Expenditures in the Higher Education Sector, 1999-2000** will be released in November, 2001.

Report on **Federal Government Expenditures and Personnel on Activities in the Natural and Social Sciences 1992-98 to 2001-2002**[e] will be released in December, 2001. This is a detailed report on financial and human resources allocated to S&T within the federal government.

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[1] Ibid., p. 51

TOTAL CANADIAN GERD, 1990 TO 2001[e],
AND BY PROVINCE, 1990 to 1999

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,654	1	8	390	783	23	**2,859**
Provincial Governments	0	198	53	93	283	13	**640**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	7	28	3,763	151	11	**3,960**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,618	0	**1,618**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	186	47	**233**
Foreign	0	0	6	923	12	8	**949**
Total	**1,654**	**206**	**96**	**5,169**	**3,033**	**102**	**10,260**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,685	1	7	417	813	23	**2,946**
Provincial Governments	0	228	50	114	289	14	**695**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	9	26	3,836	229	13	**4,113**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,735	0	**1,735**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	215	52	**267**
Foreign	0	0	6	988	11	8	**1,013**
Total	**1,685**	**238**	**90**	**5,355**	**3,292**	**110**	**10,770**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,711	1	6	533	849	23	**3,123**
Provincial Governments	0	201	50	85	294	15	**645**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	5	6	24	4,105	293	25	**4,458**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,886	0	**1,886**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	196	53	**249**
Foreign	0	0	4	1,019	20	7	**1,050**
Total	**1,716**	**208**	**85**	**5,742**	**3,538**	**123**	**11,412**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,750	1	6	516	872	23	**3,168**
Provincial Governments	0	191	41	105	313	17	**667**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	22	4,668	314	27	**5,038**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,866	0	**1,866**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	248	54	**302**
Foreign	0	0	8	1,135	20	8	**1,171**
Total	**1,757**	**192**	**77**	**6,424**	**3,633**	**129**	**12,212**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,744	1	4	467	870	26	**3,112**
Provincial Governments	0	196	35	99	315	21	**666**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	10	0	19	5,535	296	29	**5,889**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,882	0	**1,882**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	259	66	**325**
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	9	**1,501**
Total	**1,754**	**197**	**63**	**7,567**	**3,643**	**151**	**13,375**

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,710	1	4	411	855	25	3,006
Provincial Governments	3	185	37	87	323	21	656
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	14	0	22	5,946	297	27	6,306
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,935	0	1,935
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	266	70	336
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	10	1,594
Total	**1,727**	**186**	**68**	**7,999**	**3,700**	**153**	**13,833**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,701	0	4	293	809	25	2,832
Provincial Governments	4	163	44	102	298	23	634
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	87	0	24	5,963	335	21	6,430
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,927	0	1,927
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	313	73	386
Foreign	0	0	7	1,661	37	12	1,717
Total	**1,792**	**163**	**79**	**8,019**	**3,719**	**154**	**13,926**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,654	0	4	360	793	28	2,839
Provincial Governments	3	156	30	79	370	23	661
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	63	0	19	6,592	381	22	7,077
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,032	0	2,032
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	324	85	409
Foreign	0	0	4	1,750	40	11	1,805
Total	**1,720**	**156**	**58**	**8,781**	**3,940**	**169**	**14,824**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,691	0	3	271	861	31	2,857
Provincial Governments	3	155	34	58	370	24	644
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	49	0	21	6,795	408	26	7,299
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,347	0	2,347
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	334	88	422
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	12	2,564
Total	**1,743**	**155**	**61**	**9,623**	**4,370**	**181**	**16,133**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,814	0	2	307	1,082	28	3,233
Provincial Governments	4	173	35	60	480	20	772
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	41	0	19	6,805	456	21	7,342
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,729	0	2,729
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	350	94	444
Foreign	0	0	3	2,648	57	12	2,720
Total	**1,859**	**173**	**62**	**9,820**	**5,154**	**175**	**17,243**

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2000[p] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,860	0	2	337	1,245	30	3,474
Provincial Governments	3	179	40	65	552	21	860
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	45	0	21	7,527	525	22	8,140
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3,138	0	3,138
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	401	98	499
Foreign	0	0	4	2,933	65	13	3,015
Total	**1,908**	**179**	**70**	**10,862**	**5,926**	**184**	**19,129**
2001[e] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,907	0	2	361	1,431	31	3,732
Provincial Governments	2	181	42	70	635	22	952
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	44	0	22	8,078	603	23	8,770
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3,609	0	3,609
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	462	103	565
Foreign	0	0	4	3,147	75	14	3,240
Total	**1,953**	**181**	**73**	**11,656**	**6,815**	**193**	**20,871**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	4	17	0	**56**
Provincial Governments	0	3	0	0	1	0	**4**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	1	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	32	0	**32**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Total	**35**	**3**	**0**	**10**	**55**	**0**	**103**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	16	0	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	2	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**57**	**0**	**106**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	24	0	**62**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	3	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**61**	**0**	**110**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	4	19	0	**59**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	4	0	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**36**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**60**	**0**	**111**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	4	16	0	**53**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	6	4	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Total	**34**	**4**	**0**	**12**	**59**	**0**	**109**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	27	0	0	2	14	0	43
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	4	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	9	4	0	14
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**28**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**58**	**0**	**101**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	16	0	43
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**57**	**0**	**104**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	22	0	0	1	17	0	40
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	11	7	0	19
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**23**	**4**	**0**	**14**	**62**	**0**	**103**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	25	0	0	2	18	0	45
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	12	9	0	22
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**72**	**0**	**119**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	24	0	0	2	22	0	48
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	13	4	0	18
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
Total	**25**	**5**	**0**	**16**	**79**	**0**	**125**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	1	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**4**	**0**	**14**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**17**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**17**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**5**	**0**	**17**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**11**	**0**	**23**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	12	0	0	0	1	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**12**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**11**	**0**	**26**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	8	44	0	133
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	5	0	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	18	5	0	23
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	62	0	62
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Total	**81**	**5**	**1**	**30**	**118**	**1**	**236**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	9	45	0	135
Provincial Governments	0	3	1	0	6	0	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**81**	**3**	**2**	**26**	**127**	**1**	**240**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	11	41	0	125
Provincial Governments	0	4	1	0	4	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	17	8	0	25
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	**73**	**4**	**1**	**33**	**121**	**1**	**233**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	9	36	0	120
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	11
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	28	7	0	35
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	67	0	67
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	**75**	**5**	**1**	**44**	**119**	**1**	**245**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	10	34	0	127
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	45	8	0	54
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	64	0	64
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	**84**	**5**	**1**	**61**	**113**	**1**	**265**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	6	31	0	**112**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	48	8	0	**57**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	70	0	**70**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	**10**
Total	**76**	**5**	**1**	**64**	**117**	**1**	**264**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	0	5	28	0	**111**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	40	9	0	**50**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	69	0	**69**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	**14**
Total	**79**	**5**	**1**	**54**	**117**	**1**	**257**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	7	31	0	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	2	5	0	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	28	8	0	**38**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	71	0	**71**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	**24**
Total	**70**	**5**	**2**	**54**	**125**	**1**	**257**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	8	29	0	**113**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	5	0	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	35	8	0	**45**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	110	0	**110**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	**27**
Total	**77**	**5**	**2**	**63**	**164**	**1**	**312**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	71	0	0	3	38	0	**112**
Provincial Governments	0	6	1	1	8	0	**16**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	28	24	0	**53**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	128	0	**128**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	**27**
Total	**72**	**6**	**1**	**52**	**210**	**2**	**343**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	1	6	12	1	**56**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	39	3	0	**43**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	26	0	**26**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	1	**2**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**2**	**46**	**46**	**2**	**134**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	37	0	0	5	12	0	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	24	4	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	28	0	**28**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**37**	**2**	**1**	**30**	**50**	**1**	**121**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	5	12	1	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	23	5	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	**30**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**1**	**29**	**53**	**1**	**122**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	17	12	1	**63**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	4	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	24	3	0	**27**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**33**	**2**	**0**	**41**	**53**	**1**	**130**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	18	14	0	**60**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	30	5	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	28	0	**28**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**2**	**0**	**49**	**54**	**1**	**134**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	17	14	0	60
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	32	4	0	36
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	**29**	**2**	**0**	**52**	**56**	**1**	**140**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	11	0	43
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	**31**	**2**	**0**	**59**	**56**	**1**	**149**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	2	11	0	41
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	34	6	0	41
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	**28**	**2**	**2**	**37**	**58**	**1**	**128**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	12	0	44
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	36	6	0	43
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**31**	**2**	**2**	**39**	**80**	**1**	**155**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	32	0	0	1	16	0	49
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	33	5	0	39
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	58	0	58
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**32**	**2**	**2**	**36**	**89**	**1**	**162**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	215	0	1	121	209	4	550
Provincial Governments	0	55	12	24	86	2	179
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,142	48	1	1,197
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	481	0	481
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	51	3	54
Foreign	0	0	0	128	3	1	132
Total	**215**	**56**	**19**	**1,415**	**878**	**11**	**2,594**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	217	0	1	135	211	4	568
Provincial Governments	0	58	12	32	84	3	189
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,220	125	2	1,354
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	548	0	548
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	62	7	69
Foreign	0	0	0	133	4	1	138
Total	**217**	**59**	**19**	**1,520**	**1,034**	**17**	**2,866**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	234	0	1	180	218	5	638
Provincial Governments	0	55	13	30	95	2	195
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,271	165	8	1,450
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	636	0	636
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	48	5	53
Foreign	0	0	0	163	8	0	171
Total	**234**	**56**	**20**	**1,644**	**1,170**	**20**	**3,144**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	250	0	1	172	236	5	664
Provincial Governments	0	54	11	30	111	2	208
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	1,445	133	8	1,591
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	622	0	622
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	58	5	63
Foreign	0	0	0	155	9	0	164
Total	**250**	**54**	**17**	**1,802**	**1,169**	**20**	**3,312**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	225	0	0	133	235	3	596
Provincial Governments	0	52	11	32	111	4	210
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	1,701	100	9	1,816
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	620	0	620
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	61	11	72
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	1	200
Total	**226**	**52**	**16**	**2,056**	**1,136**	**28**	**3,514**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector: Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	216	0	1	135	228	3	**583**
Provincial Governments	1	47	15	37	117	5	**222**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	1,899	94	5	**2,007**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	596	0	**596**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	63	10	**73**
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	2	**217**
Total	**218**	**47**	**24**	**2,277**	**1,107**	**25**	**3,698**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	223	0	1	102	219	4	**549**
Provincial Governments	1	47	13	34	103	6	**204**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	2,045	89	5	**2,149**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	598	0	**598**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	74	11	**85**
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	1	**231**
Total	**225**	**47**	**23**	**2,399**	**1,095**	**27**	**3,816**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	208	0	1	139	200	7	**555**
Provincial Governments	1	47	5	23	117	5	**198**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	5	2,118	103	6	**2,234**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	653	0	**653**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	74	13	**87**
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	1	**272**
Total	**211**	**47**	**11**	**2,534**	**1,164**	**32**	**3,999**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	1	69	247	6	**547**
Provincial Governments	0	44	6	29	111	5	**195**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	10	2,368	111	6	**2,497**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	644	0	**644**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	88	13	**101**
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	2	**357**
Total	**226**	**44**	**17**	**2,801**	**1,221**	**32**	**4,341**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	247	0	1	90	327	7	**672**
Provincial Governments	1	41	5	23	146	5	**221**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	7	2,487	135	6	**2,637**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	776	0	**776**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	96	13	**109**
Foreign	0	0	0	387	16	4	**407**
Total	**250**	**41**	**13**	**2,987**	**1,496**	**35**	**4,822**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	249	1	1	178	285	16	**730**
Provincial Governments	0	84	3	21	118	10	**236**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	1,914	63	10	**1,996**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	629	0	**629**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	77	34	**111**
Foreign	0	0	3	729	4	6	**742**
Total	**249**	**86**	**15**	**2,842**	**1,176**	**76**	**4,444**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	251	1	1	179	298	16	**746**
Provincial Governments	0	109	3	19	120	10	**261**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,990	59	9	**2,065**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	646	0	**646**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	86	36	**122**
Foreign	0	0	4	764	2	6	**776**
Total	**251**	**111**	**14**	**2,952**	**1,211**	**77**	**4,616**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	274	1	2	248	320	14	**859**
Provincial Governments	0	82	4	21	123	11	**241**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	2,094	69	15	**2,187**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	684	0	**684**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	80	39	**119**
Foreign	0	0	0	760	5	6	**771**
Total	**274**	**84**	**14**	**3,123**	**1,281**	**85**	**4,861**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	276	1	2	232	334	14	**859**
Provincial Governments	0	68	4	44	125	11	**252**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	6	2,359	114	15	**2,494**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	699	0	**699**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	118	39	**157**
Foreign	0	0	2	872	1	7	**882**
Total	**276**	**69**	**14**	**3,507**	**1,391**	**86**	**5,343**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	253	1	1	214	327	19	**815**
Provincial Governments	0	75	4	32	132	11	**254**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,747	121	16	**2,889**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	698	0	**698**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	126	42	**168**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	8	**1,134**
Total	**254**	**76**	**11**	**4,112**	**1,409**	**96**	**5,958**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	257	1	1	169	324	19	771
Provincial Governments	1	75	2	20	124	8	230
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,957	120	20	3,102
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	750	0	750
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	120	46	166
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	8	1,198
Total	**259**	**76**	**9**	**4,328**	**1,444**	**101**	**6,217**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	297	0	1	120	309	18	745
Provincial Governments	1	57	2	36	114	10	220
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	62	0	5	2,894	152	13	3,126
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	735	0	735
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	157	48	205
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	10	1,240
Total	**360**	**57**	**10**	**4,265**	**1,480**	**99**	**6,271**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	267	0	1	167	308	17	760
Provincial Governments	1	47	2	32	142	10	234
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	37	0	4	3,375	166	11	3,593
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	786	0	786
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	169	61	230
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	10	1,290
Total	**305**	**47**	**9**	**4,845**	**1,578**	**109**	**6,893**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	248	0	0	160	330	18	756
Provincial Governments	1	51	0	12	136	10	210
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	27	0	0	3,292	188	14	3,521
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	912	0	912
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	169	64	233
Foreign	0	0	0	1,853	13	10	1,876
Total	**276**	**51**	**0**	**5,317**	**1,748**	**116**	**7,508**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	300	0	0	172	393	15	880
Provincial Governments	1	63	0	21	177	7	269
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	21	0	0	3,296	194	9	3,520
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,059	0	1,059
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	165	63	228
Foreign	0	0	0	1,955	23	7	1,985
Total	**322**	**63**	**0**	**5,444**	**2,011**	**101**	**7,941**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	94	0	0	6	29	2	**131**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	6	1	**11**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	38	2	0	**41**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	**60**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	3	**15**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	**5**
Total	**94**	**1**	**2**	**49**	**111**	**6**	**263**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	0	7	29	2	**133**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	5	1	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	41	3	1	**46**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	62	0	**62**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	3	**16**
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	**15**
Total	**95**	**1**	**2**	**64**	**114**	**8**	**284**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	7	28	3	**119**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	7	2	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	51	3	0	**55**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	64	0	**64**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	3	**16**
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	1	**14**
Total	**81**	**1**	**2**	**72**	**116**	**9**	**281**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	7	28	3	**121**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	1	6	1	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	72	4	1	**78**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	**60**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	3	**15**
Foreign	0	0	0	10	1	1	**12**
Total	**83**	**1**	**2**	**90**	**111**	**9**	**296**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	80	0	0	8	29	3	**120**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	5	3	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	84	4	1	**90**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	**63**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	4	**16**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	**10**
Total	**80**	**1**	**2**	**102**	**115**	**11**	**311**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	8	27	2	**110**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	5	4	**15**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	80	4	1	**87**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	**63**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	**17**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	**6**
Total	**74**	**1**	**2**	**96**	**114**	**11**	**298**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	8	26	2	**106**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	4	5	4	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	77	4	1	**87**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	61	0	**61**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	6	**19**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	**6**
Total	**75**	**1**	**0**	**93**	**111**	**13**	**293**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	2	28	3	**87**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	83	8	1	**95**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	**45**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	**5**
Total	**57**	**1**	**0**	**89**	**108**	**12**	**267**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	47	0	0	2	25	7	**81**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	9	4	**15**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	90	6	1	**99**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	77	0	**77**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	**17**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	**4**
Total	**49**	**1**	**0**	**96**	**131**	**16**	**293**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	0	3	34	6	**99**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	15	5	**22**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	98	4	1	**105**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	89	0	**89**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	7	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	**34**
Total	**58**	**1**	**0**	**134**	**157**	**20**	**370**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	4	23	0	**78**
Provincial Governments	0	4	3	2	13	0	**22**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	38	3	0	**44**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	**51**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**50**	**4**	**7**	**47**	**93**	**0**	**201**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	51	0	1	6	26	0	**84**
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	12	0	**19**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	43	3	0	**49**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	**56**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	**4**
Total	**51**	**4**	**6**	**54**	**101**	**0**	**216**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	1	7	25	0	**89**
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	11	0	**18**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	54	5	0	**62**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	57	0	**57**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	1	0	**5**
Total	**56**	**4**	**6**	**66**	**103**	**0**	**235**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	1	6	26	0	**87**
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	1	12	0	**19**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	50	6	0	**61**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	**56**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Foreign	0	0	1	3	1	0	**5**
Total	**54**	**3**	**10**	**60**	**106**	**0**	**233**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	46	0	2	6	26	0	**80**
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	10	0	**19**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	**71**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	59	0	**59**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**46**	**3**	**10**	**70**	**108**	**0**	**237**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	6	23	0	80
Provincial Governments	0	4	4	2	12	0	22
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	**50**	**4**	**10**	**74**	**114**	**0**	**252**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	44	0	1	4	24	0	73
Provincial Governments	0	3	6	1	11	0	21
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	**45**	**3**	**11**	**58**	**114**	**0**	**231**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	1	4	18	0	93
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	18	0	27
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	70	8	0	82
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
Total	**71**	**3**	**9**	**84**	**119**	**0**	**286**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	4	19	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	17	0	26
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	47	8	0	58
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	88	0	88
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
Total	**54**	**3**	**8**	**75**	**139**	**0**	**279**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	1	4	39	0	103
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	20	0	29
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	52	9	0	65
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	101	0	101
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
Total	**60**	**3**	**7**	**71**	**176**	**0**	**317**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	77	0	2	14	69	0	**162**
Provincial Governments	0	25	30	26	33	0	**114**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	7	291	14	0	**315**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	141	0	**141**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	0	**19**
Foreign	0	0	3	26	1	0	**30**
Total	**77**	**28**	**42**	**357**	**277**	**0**	**781**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	3	16	71	0	**168**
Provincial Governments	0	26	29	45	36	0	**136**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	4	7	260	13	0	**284**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	148	0	**148**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Foreign	0	0	2	28	1	0	**31**
Total	**78**	**30**	**41**	**349**	**291**	**0**	789
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	2	16	71	0	**167**
Provincial Governments	0	28	29	16	31	0	**104**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	277	17	0	**301**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	154	0	**154**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Foreign	0	0	4	28	0	0	**32**
Total	**78**	**29**	**41**	**337**	**294**	**0**	**779**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	2	14	73	0	**164**
Provincial Governments	0	27	21	15	30	3	**96**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	329	20	2	**356**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	150	0	**150**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	1	**24**
Foreign	0	0	5	38	1	0	**44**
Total	**75**	**27**	**33**	**396**	**297**	**6**	**834**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	17	78	1	**189**
Provincial Governments	0	25	15	13	31	3	**87**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	421	21	2	**448**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	155	0	**155**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	1	**24**
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	**62**
Total	**92**	**25**	**23**	**509**	**309**	**7**	**965**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	97	0	1	16	91	1	206
Provincial Governments	0	25	14	10	37	4	90
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	148	0	148
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	2	30
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
Total	**97**	**25**	**22**	**491**	**329**	**8**	**972**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	90	0	1	14	82	1	188
Provincial Governments	0	19	22	10	34	3	88
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	426	33	1	467
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	158	0	158
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	2	24
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	80
Total	**91**	**19**	**34**	**524**	**330**	**7**	**1,005**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	7	89	1	190
Provincial Governments	0	19	17	4	51	4	95
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	440	39	4	489
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	153	0	153
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Foreign	0	0	2	96	1	0	99
Total	**93**	**19**	**25**	**547**	**359**	**9**	**1,052**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	93	0	2	5	82	0	182
Provincial Governments	0	21	22	2	65	5	115
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	424	39	5	475
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	199	0	199
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	182
Total	**94**	**21**	**32**	**610**	**410**	**10**	**1,177**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	107	0	0	4	105	0	216
Provincial Governments	0	26	25	4	84	3	142
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	294	38	5	346
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	227	0	227
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	29	2	31
Foreign	0	0	3	128	1	0	132
Total	**108**	**26**	**39**	**430**	**484**	**10**	**1,097**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	2	49	94	0	**240**
Provincial Governments	0	19	3	16	17	0	**55**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	2	3	272	12	0	**289**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	133	0	**133**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	5	**22**
Foreign	0	0	0	30	2	1	**33**
Total	**95**	**21**	**8**	**367**	**275**	**6**	**772**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	96	0	1	56	104	1	**258**
Provincial Governments	0	21	2	12	21	0	**56**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	2	239	15	1	**260**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	144	0	**144**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	41	2	0	**43**
Total	**95**	**24**	**5**	**348**	**303**	**6**	**782**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	56	109	0	**251**
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	14	19	0	**54**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	0	313	18	2	**336**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	161	0	**161**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	**28**
Foreign	0	0	0	44	5	0	**49**
Total	**86**	**24**	**0**	**427**	**335**	**7**	**879**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	88	0	0	55	107	0	**250**
Provincial Governments	0	27	0	13	19	0	**59**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	354	23	1	**378**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	144	0	**144**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	**29**
Foreign	0	0	0	49	6	0	**55**
Total	**88**	**27**	**0**	**471**	**323**	**6**	**915**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	102	0	0	57	110	0	**269**
Provincial Governments	0	29	0	15	16	0	**60**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	437	26	1	**465**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	158	0	**158**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	6	**29**
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	**85**
Total	**103**	**29**	**0**	**591**	**336**	**7**	**1,066**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	79	0	0	51	102	0	232
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	10	17	0	49
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	451	31	0	483
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	175	0	175
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	6	34
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	94
Total	**80**	**22**	**0**	**602**	**357**	**6**	**1,067**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	37	93	0	205
Provincial Governments	1	25	0	12	23	0	61
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	364	31	0	396
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	176	0	176
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	31	5	36
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	136
Total	**77**	**25**	**0**	**547**	**355**	**6**	**1,010**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	30	90	0	201
Provincial Governments	0	28	0	13	26	0	67
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	430	36	0	467
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	185	0	185
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	28
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	102
Total	**82**	**28**	**0**	**573**	**362**	**5**	**1,050**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	82	0	0	20	98	0	200
Provincial Governments	1	24	0	9	22	0	56
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	488	32	0	522
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	212	0	212
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	25	5	30
Foreign	0	0	0	85	5	0	90
Total	**85**	**24**	**0**	**602**	**394**	**5**	**1,110**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	104	0	0	28	107	0	239
Provincial Governments	1	26	0	6	26	0	59
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	500	43	0	544
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	233	0	233
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	33
Foreign	0	0	0	111	5	0	116
Total	**106**	**26**	**0**	**645**	**441**	**6**	**1,224**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	0	0	**4**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	0	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**10**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**2**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**6**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**4**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**9**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	711	0	0	0	0	0	711
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**711**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**711**
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	733	0	0	0	0	0	733
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**733**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**733**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	748	0	0	0	0	0	748
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**753**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**753**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	767	0	0	0	0	0	767
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**774**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**774**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	784	0	0	0	0	0	784
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**789**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**789**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	797	0	0	0	0	0	**797**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	8	0	0	0	0	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**806**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**806**
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	753	0	0	0	0	0	**753**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	15	0	0	0	0	0	**15**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**769**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**769**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	749	0	0	0	0	0	**749**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	**16**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**766**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**766**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	797	0	0	0	0	0	**797**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	13	0	0	0	0	0	**13**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**811**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**811**
1999 Total sciences							
Federal Government	795	0	0	0	0	0	**795**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	11	0	0	0	0	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**807**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**807**

NATURAL SCIENCE GERD, CANADA 1990 TO 2001[e],
AND BY PROVINCE, 1990 to 1999

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,590	1	8	390	687	21	**2,697**
Provincial Governments	0	176	53	93	226	12	**560**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	7	28	3,763	144	10	**3,952**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,161	0	**1,161**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	149	45	**194**
Foreign	0	0	6	923	12	8	**949**
Total	**1,590**	**184**	**96**	**5,169**	**2,379**	**96**	**9,514**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,612	1	7	417	713	22	**2,772**
Provincial Governments	0	202	50	114	231	13	**610**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	9	26	3,836	219	12	**4,102**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,258	0	**1,258**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	172	49	**221**
Foreign	0	0	6	988	11	8	**1,013**
Total	**1,612**	**212**	**90**	**5,355**	**2,604**	**104**	**9,977**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,650	1	6	533	731	22	**2,943**
Provincial Governments	0	179	50	85	235	14	**563**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	5	6	24	4,105	279	24	**4,443**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,379	0	**1,379**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	156	50	**206**
Foreign	0	0	4	1,019	20	7	**1,050**
Total	**1,655**	**186**	**85**	**5,742**	**2,800**	**117**	**10,585**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,687	1	6	516	763	22	**2,995**
Provincial Governments	0	169	41	105	250	16	**581**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	22	4,668	300	26	**5,023**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,367	0	**1,367**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	203	51	**254**
Foreign	0	0	8	1,135	20	8	**1,171**
Total	**1,694**	**170**	**77**	**6,424**	**2,903**	**123**	**11,391**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,684	1	4	467	764	24	**2,944**
Provincial Governments	0	175	35	99	252	20	**581**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	10	0	19	5,535	283	28	**5,875**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,382	0	**1,382**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	216	62	**278**
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	8	**1,500**
Total	**1,694**	**176**	**63**	**7,567**	**2,918**	**142**	**12,560**

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,652	1	4	411	748	23	**2,839**
Provincial Governments	3	167	37	87	258	20	**572**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	14	0	22	5,946	283	25	**6,290**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,440	0	**1,440**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	222	65	**287**
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	9	**1,593**
Total	**1,669**	**168**	**68**	**7,999**	**2,975**	**142**	**13,021**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,633	0	4	293	708	23	**2,661**
Provincial Governments	4	147	44	102	238	22	**557**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	87	0	24	5,963	320	19	**6,413**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,451	0	**1,451**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	260	68	**328**
Foreign	0	0	7	1,661	37	11	**1,716**
Total	**1,724**	**147**	**79**	**8,019**	**3,014**	**143**	**13,126**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,585	0	4	360	692	26	**2,687**
Provincial Governments	3	140	30	79	296	22	**570**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	63	0	19	6,592	365	21	**7,060**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,547	0	**1,547**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	268	79	**347**
Foreign	0	0	4	1,750	40	10	**1,804**
Total	**1,651**	**140**	**58**	**8,781**	**3,208**	**158**	**13,996**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,615	0	3	271	749	29	**2,667**
Provincial Governments	3	139	34	58	296	23	**553**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	49	0	21	6,795	390	25	**7,280**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,708	0	**1,708**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	277	83	**360**
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	11	**2,563**
Total	**1,667**	**139**	**61**	**9,623**	**3,470**	**171**	**15,131**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,729	0	2	307	941	27	**3,006**
Provincial Governments	4	160	35	60	384	19	**662**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	41	0	19	6,805	436	20	**7,321**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,994	0	**1,994**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	286	88	**374**
Foreign	0	0	3	2,648	57	12	**2,720**
Total	**1,774**	**160**	**62**	**9,820**	**4,098**	**166**	**16,080**

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2000[p] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,774	0	2	337	1,082	28	**3,223**
Provincial Governments	3	164	40	65	442	20	**734**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	45	0	21	7,527	502	21	**8,116**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,293	0	**2,293**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	328	92	**420**
Foreign	0	0	4	2,933	65	13	**3,015**
Total	**1,822**	**164**	**70**	**10,862**	**4,712**	**174**	**17,804**
2001[e] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,821	0	2	361	1,244	30	**3,458**
Provincial Governments	2	165	42	70	508	21	**808**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	44	0	22	8,078	577	22	**8,743**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,637	0	**2,637**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	378	97	**475**
Foreign	0	0	4	3,147	75	13	**3,239**
Total	**1,867**	**165**	**73**	**11,656**	**5,419**	**183**	**19,363**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	4	15	0	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	3	0	0	1	0	**4**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	1	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Total	**35**	**3**	**0**	**10**	**39**	**0**	**87**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	14	0	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	2	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**40**	**0**	**89**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	19	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	3	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**45**	**0**	**94**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	4	16	0	**56**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	4	0	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	23	0	**23**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**36**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**45**	**0**	**96**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	4	13	0	**50**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	6	4	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	23	0	**23**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Total	**34**	**4**	**0**	**12**	**43**	**0**	**93**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	27	0	0	2	12	0	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	9	4	0	**14**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	**24**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**43**	**0**	**86**
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	13	0	**40**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	**18**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**42**	**0**	**89**
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	22	0	0	1	14	0	**37**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	11	7	0	**19**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	**24**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	**2**
Total	**23**	**4**	**0**	**14**	**47**	**0**	**88**
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	25	0	0	2	15	0	**42**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	12	9	0	**22**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**56**	**0**	**103**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	24	0	0	2	18	0	**44**
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	13	4	0	**18**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	33	0	**33**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	2	0	**3**
Total	**25**	**5**	**0**	**15**	**58**	**0**	**104**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	10
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**0**	**13**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**16**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**16**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**8**	**0**	**20**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	12	0	0	0	1	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**12**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**8**	**0**	**23**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	8	37	0	**126**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	**11**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	18	5	0	**23**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	46	0	**46**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**81**	**5**	**1**	**30**	**94**	**1**	**212**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	9	38	0	**128**
Provincial Governments	0	3	1	0	5	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	**18**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	**49**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	**4**
Total	**81**	**3**	**2**	**26**	**101**	**1**	**214**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	11	34	0	**118**
Provincial Governments	0	4	1	0	3	0	**8**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	17	8	0	**25**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	48	0	**48**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	1	**2**
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	**5**
Total	**73**	**4**	**1**	**33**	**94**	**1**	**206**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	9	30	0	**114**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	28	7	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	**49**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	**7**
Total	**75**	**5**	**1**	**44**	**94**	**1**	**220**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	10	29	0	**122**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	45	7	0	**53**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	**47**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	**5**
Total	**84**	**5**	**1**	**61**	**89**	**1**	**241**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	6	26	0	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	48	8	0	**57**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	**53**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	**10**
Total	**76**	**5**	**1**	**64**	**94**	**1**	**241**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	0	5	24	0	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	40	9	0	**50**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	**53**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	**14**
Total	**79**	**5**	**1**	**54**	**95**	**1**	**236**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	7	26	0	**102**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	2	4	0	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	28	8	0	**38**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	55	0	**55**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	**24**
Total	**70**	**5**	**2**	**54**	**103**	**1**	**235**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	8	25	0	**109**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	**11**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	35	8	0	**45**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	74	0	**74**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	**27**
Total	**77**	**5**	**2**	**63**	**123**	**1**	**271**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	71	0	0	3	32	0	**106**
Provincial Governments	0	6	1	1	6	0	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	28	24	0	**53**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	88	0	**88**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	**27**
Total	**72**	**6**	**1**	**52**	**162**	**2**	**295**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	1	6	10	0	**53**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	39	3	0	**43**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	1	**2**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**2**	**46**	**33**	**1**	**120**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	37	0	0	5	10	0	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	24	4	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**37**	**2**	**1**	**30**	**37**	**1**	**108**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	5	10	1	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	2	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	23	5	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**1**	**29**	**40**	**1**	**109**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	17	10	1	**61**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	3	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	24	3	0	**27**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**33**	**2**	**0**	**41**	**39**	**1**	**116**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	18	11	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	30	5	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**2**	**0**	**49**	**40**	**1**	**120**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	17	11	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	**8**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	32	4	0	**36**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Total	**29**	**2**	**0**	**52**	**42**	**1**	**126**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	9	0	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	**8**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	55	4	1	**60**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Total	**31**	**2**	**0**	**59**	**43**	**1**	**136**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	2	9	0	**39**
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	34	6	0	**41**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Total	**28**	**2**	**2**	**37**	**45**	**1**	**115**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	10	0	**42**
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	36	6	0	**43**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	**30**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	**2**
Total	**31**	**2**	**2**	**39**	**55**	**1**	**130**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	32	0	0	1	13	0	**46**
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	33	5	0	**39**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	**2**
Total	**32**	**2**	**2**	**36**	**61**	**1**	**134**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	214	0	1	121	179	4	**519**
Provincial Governments	0	46	12	24	69	2	**153**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,142	45	1	**1,194**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	353	0	**353**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	41	3	**44**
Foreign	0	0	0	128	3	1	**132**
Total	**214**	**47**	**19**	**1,415**	**690**	**11**	**2,396**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	216	0	1	135	180	4	**536**
Provincial Governments	0	49	12	32	67	3	**163**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,220	119	2	**1,348**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	415	0	**415**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	50	6	**56**
Foreign	0	0	0	133	4	1	**138**
Total	**216**	**50**	**19**	**1,520**	**835**	**16**	**2,656**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	233	0	1	180	187	5	**606**
Provincial Governments	0	48	13	30	76	2	**169**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,271	155	8	**1,440**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	494	0	**494**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	38	5	**43**
Foreign	0	0	0	163	8	0	**171**
Total	**233**	**49**	**20**	**1,644**	**958**	**20**	**2,924**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	249	0	1	172	204	5	**631**
Provincial Governments	0	46	11	30	89	2	**178**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	1,445	125	8	**1,583**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	479	0	**479**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	46	5	**51**
Foreign	0	0	0	155	9	0	**164**
Total	**249**	**46**	**17**	**1,802**	**952**	**20**	**3,086**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	0	133	204	3	**564**
Provincial Governments	0	43	11	32	89	4	**179**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	1,701	94	9	**1,810**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	474	0	**474**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	49	11	**60**
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	1	**200**
Total	**225**	**43**	**16**	**2,056**	**919**	**28**	**3,287**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	215	0	1	135	199	3	**553**
Provincial Governments	1	39	15	37	94	5	**191**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	1,899	88	5	**2,001**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	454	0	**454**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	50	10	**60**
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	2	**217**
Total	**217**	**39**	**24**	**2,277**	**894**	**25**	**3,476**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	222	0	1	102	192	4	**521**
Provincial Governments	1	39	13	34	82	6	**175**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	2,045	83	5	**2,143**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	462	0	**462**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	59	11	**70**
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	1	**231**
Total	**224**	**39**	**23**	**2,399**	**890**	**27**	**3,602**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	207	0	1	139	175	7	**529**
Provincial Governments	1	38	5	23	94	5	**166**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	5	2,118	97	6	**2,228**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	519	0	**519**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	58	13	**71**
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	1	**272**
Total	**210**	**38**	**11**	**2,534**	**960**	**32**	**3,785**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	1	69	214	6	**514**
Provincial Governments	0	36	6	29	89	5	**165**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	10	2,368	104	6	**2,490**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	486	0	**486**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	71	13	**84**
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	2	**357**
Total	**226**	**36**	**17**	**2,801**	**984**	**32**	**4,096**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	246	0	1	90	287	7	**631**
Provincial Governments	1	32	5	23	117	5	**183**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	7	2,487	125	6	**2,627**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	586	0	**586**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	75	13	**88**
Foreign	0	0	0	387	16	4	**407**
Total	**249**	**32**	**13**	**2,987**	**1,206**	**35**	**4,522**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	246	1	1	178	248	15	**689**
Provincial Governments	0	73	3	21	94	9	**200**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	1,914	59	9	**1,991**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	453	0	**453**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	62	32	**94**
Foreign	0	0	3	729	4	6	**742**
Total	**246**	**75**	**15**	**2,842**	**920**	**71**	**4,169**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	249	1	1	179	259	15	**704**
Provincial Governments	0	93	3	19	96	9	**220**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,990	56	8	**2,061**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	465	0	**465**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	68	34	**102**
Foreign	0	0	4	764	2	6	**776**
Total	**249**	**95**	**14**	**2,952**	**946**	**72**	**4,328**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	271	1	2	248	271	13	**806**
Provincial Governments	0	69	4	21	98	10	**202**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	2,094	65	14	**2,182**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	491	0	**491**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	63	36	**99**
Foreign	0	0	0	760	5	6	**771**
Total	**271**	**71**	**14**	**3,123**	**993**	**79**	**4,551**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	273	1	2	232	292	13	**813**
Provincial Governments	0	56	4	44	100	10	**214**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	6	2,359	108	14	**2,487**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	510	0	**510**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	97	36	**133**
Foreign	0	0	2	872	1	7	**882**
Total	**273**	**57**	**14**	**3,507**	**1,108**	**80**	**5,039**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	251	1	1	214	287	17	**771**
Provincial Governments	0	64	4	32	106	10	**216**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,747	115	15	**2,882**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	510	0	**510**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	107	38	**145**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	7	**1,133**
Total	**252**	**65**	**11**	**4,112**	**1,130**	**87**	**5,657**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	255	1	1	169	286	17	**729**
Provincial Governments	1	66	2	20	99	7	**195**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,957	113	18	**3,093**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	568	0	**568**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	103	41	**144**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	7	**1,197**
Total	**257**	**67**	**9**	**4,328**	**1,175**	**90**	**5,926**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	297	0	1	120	273	16	**707**
Provincial Governments	1	49	2	36	91	9	**188**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	62	0	5	2,894	144	11	**3,116**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	565	0	**565**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	134	43	**177**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	9	**1,239**
Total	**360**	**49**	**10**	**4,265**	**1,220**	**88**	**5,992**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	267	0	1	167	269	15	**719**
Provincial Governments	1	41	2	32	114	9	**199**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	37	0	4	3,375	158	10	**3,584**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	603	0	**603**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	142	55	**197**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	9	**1,289**
Total	**305**	**41**	**9**	**4,845**	**1,293**	**98**	**6,591**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	248	0	0	160	288	16	**712**
Provincial Governments	1	43	0	12	109	9	**174**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	27	0	0	3,292	179	13	**3,511**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	673	0	**673**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	141	59	**200**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,853	13	9	**1,875**
Total	**276**	**43**	**0**	**5,317**	**1,403**	**106**	**7,145**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	300	0	0	172	341	14	**827**
Provincial Governments	1	59	0	21	142	6	**229**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	21	0	0	3,296	186	8	**3,511**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	780	0	**780**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	138	57	**195**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,955	23	7	**1,985**
Total	**322**	**59**	**0**	**5,444**	**1,610**	**92**	**7,527**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	94	0	0	6	26	2	128
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	5	1	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	38	2	0	41
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	3	13
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
Total	**94**	**1**	**2**	**49**	**87**	**6**	**239**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	0	7	26	2	130
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	4	1	11
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	41	3	1	46
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	3	14
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	15
Total	**95**	**1**	**2**	**64**	**89**	**8**	**259**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	7	25	3	116
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	6	2	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	51	3	0	55
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	3	14
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	1	14
Total	**81**	**1**	**2**	**72**	**91**	**9**	**256**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	7	25	3	118
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	1	5	1	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	72	4	1	78
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	3	13
Foreign	0	0	0	10	1	1	12
Total	**83**	**1**	**2**	**90**	**87**	**9**	**272**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	80	0	0	8	26	3	117
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	4	3	11
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	84	4	1	90
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	4	14
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	10
Total	**80**	**1**	**2**	**102**	**91**	**11**	**287**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	8	24	2	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	4	4	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	80	4	1	**87**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	**44**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	**15**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	**6**
Total	**74**	**1**	**2**	**96**	**89**	**11**	**273**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	8	23	2	**103**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	4	4	4	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	77	4	1	**87**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	**43**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	6	**17**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	**6**
Total	**75**	**1**	**0**	**93**	**87**	**13**	**269**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	2	25	3	**84**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	83	8	1	**95**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	29	0	**29**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	**18**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	**5**
Total	**57**	**1**	**0**	**89**	**84**	**12**	**243**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	47	0	0	2	21	7	**77**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	7	4	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	90	6	1	**99**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	**51**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	**15**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	**4**
Total	**49**	**1**	**0**	**96**	**97**	**16**	**259**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	0	3	29	6	**94**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	12	5	**19**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	98	4	1	**105**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	**60**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	7	**18**
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	**34**
Total	**58**	**1**	**0**	**134**	**117**	**20**	**330**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	4	22	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	4	3	2	10	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	38	3	0	44
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Total	**50**	**4**	**7**	**47**	**74**	**0**	**182**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	51	0	1	6	24	0	82
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	43	3	0	49
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**51**	**4**	**6**	**54**	**80**	**0**	**195**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	1	7	22	0	86
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	54	5	0	62
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Total	**56**	**4**	**6**	**66**	**82**	**0**	**214**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	1	6	24	0	85
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	50	6	0	61
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	1	3	1	0	5
Total	**54**	**3**	**10**	**60**	**85**	**0**	**212**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	46	0	2	6	23	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	8	0	17
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**46**	**3**	**10**	**70**	**86**	**0**	**215**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	6	20	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	4	4	2	10	0	20
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	**50**	**4**	**10**	**74**	**90**	**0**	**228**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	44	0	1	4	21	0	70
Provincial Governments	0	3	6	1	9	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	**45**	**3**	**11**	**58**	**90**	**0**	**207**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	1	4	16	0	91
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	14	0	23
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	70	8	0	82
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
Total	**71**	**3**	**9**	**84**	**92**	**0**	**259**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	4	17	0	75
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	13	0	22
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	47	8	0	58
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
Total	**54**	**3**	**8**	**75**	**106**	**0**	**246**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	1	4	35	0	99
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	16	0	25
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	52	9	0	65
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
Total	**60**	**3**	**7**	**71**	**139**	**0**	**280**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	77	0	2	14	63	0	**156**
Provincial Governments	0	24	30	26	26	0	**106**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	7	291	14	0	**315**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	100	0	**100**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Foreign	0	0	3	26	1	0	**30**
Total	**77**	**27**	**42**	**357**	**220**	**0**	**723**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	3	16	65	0	**162**
Provincial Governments	0	25	29	45	29	0	**128**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	4	7	260	13	0	**284**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	105	0	**105**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Foreign	0	0	2	28	1	0	**31**
Total	**78**	**29**	**41**	**349**	**231**	**0**	**728**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	2	16	65	0	**161**
Provincial Governments	0	27	29	16	25	0	**97**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	277	17	0	**301**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	110	0	**110**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	**17**
Foreign	0	0	4	28	0	0	**32**
Total	**78**	**28**	**41**	**337**	**234**	**0**	**718**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	2	14	66	0	**157**
Provincial Governments	0	26	21	15	24	3	**89**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	329	20	2	**356**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	106	0	**106**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	1	**20**
Foreign	0	0	5	38	1	0	**44**
Total	**75**	**26**	**33**	**396**	**236**	**6**	**772**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	17	72	1	**183**
Provincial Governments	0	25	15	13	25	3	**81**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	421	21	2	**448**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	113	0	**113**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	1	**20**
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	**62**
Total	**92**	**25**	**23**	**509**	**251**	**7**	**907**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	97	0	1	16	80	1	195
Provincial Governments	0	25	14	10	29	4	82
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	107	0	107
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	25
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
Total	**97**	**25**	**22**	**491**	**264**	**8**	**907**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	90	0	1	14	72	1	178
Provincial Governments	0	19	22	10	27	3	81
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	426	33	1	467
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	118	0	118
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	20
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	80
Total	**91**	**19**	**34**	**524**	**269**	**7**	**944**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	7	79	1	180
Provincial Governments	0	19	17	4	41	4	85
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	440	38	4	488
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	116	0	116
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	2	96	1	0	99
Total	**93**	**19**	**25**	**547**	**297**	**9**	**990**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	93	0	2	5	73	0	173
Provincial Governments	0	21	22	2	52	5	102
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	424	38	5	474
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	154	0	154
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	182
Total	**94**	**21**	**32**	**610**	**338**	**10**	**1,105**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	107	0	0	4	93	0	204
Provincial Governments	0	26	25	4	67	3	125
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	294	37	5	345
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	176	0	176
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	26
Foreign	0	0	3	128	1	0	132
Total	**108**	**26**	**39**	**430**	**398**	**10**	**1,011**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	2	49	86	0	**232**
Provincial Governments	0	18	3	16	14	0	**51**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	2	3	272	12	0	**289**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	92	0	**92**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	5	**18**
Foreign	0	0	0	30	2	1	**33**
Total	**95**	**20**	**8**	**367**	**219**	**6**	**715**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	96	0	1	56	96	1	**250**
Provincial Governments	0	21	2	12	17	0	**52**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	2	239	14	1	**259**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	99	0	**99**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	**18**
Foreign	0	0	0	41	2	0	**43**
Total	**96**	**24**	**5**	**348**	**242**	**6**	**721**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	56	97	0	**239**
Provincial Governments	0	20	0	14	15	0	**49**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	0	313	18	2	**336**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	107	0	**107**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	**23**
Foreign	0	0	0	44	5	0	**49**
Total	**86**	**23**	**0**	**427**	**260**	**7**	**803**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	88	0	0	55	95	0	**238**
Provincial Governments	0	26	0	13	15	0	**54**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	354	23	1	**378**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	96	0	**96**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	**24**
Foreign	0	0	0	49	6	0	**55**
Total	**88**	**26**	**0**	**471**	**254**	**6**	**845**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	102	0	0	57	98	0	**257**
Provincial Governments	0	28	0	15	13	0	**56**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	437	26	1	**465**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	108	0	**108**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	6	**24**
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	**85**
Total	**103**	**28**	**0**	**591**	**266**	**7**	**995**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	79	0	0	51	89	0	219
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	10	14	0	45
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	451	30	0	482
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	122	0	122
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	6	28
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	94
Total	**80**	**21**	**0**	**602**	**281**	**6**	**990**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	37	80	0	192
Provincial Governments	1	25	0	12	19	0	57
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	364	30	0	395
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	120	0	120
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	29
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	136
Total	**77**	**25**	**0**	**547**	**274**	**6**	**929**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	30	78	0	189
Provincial Governments	0	27	0	13	21	0	61
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	430	35	0	466
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	129	0	129
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	23
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	102
Total	**82**	**27**	**0**	**573**	**283**	**5**	**970**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	82	0	0	20	85	0	187
Provincial Governments	1	24	0	9	18	0	52
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	488	31	0	521
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	142	0	142
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	24
Foreign	0	0	0	85	5	0	90
Total	**85**	**24**	**0**	**602**	**300**	**5**	**1,016**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	104	0	0	28	92	0	224
Provincial Governments	1	26	0	6	21	0	54
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	500	42	0	543
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	159	0	159
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	20	6	26
Foreign	0	0	0	111	5	0	116
Total	**106**	**26**	**0**	**645**	**339**	**6**	**1,122**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**10**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	1	0	0	6
1998[p] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	4	0	0	1	0	0	5
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	7	0	0	2	0	0	9

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	651	0	0	0	0	0	**651**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**651**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**651**
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	663	0	0	0	0	0	**663**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**663**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**663**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	691	0	0	0	0	0	**691**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**696**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**696**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	708	0	0	0	0	0	**708**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**715**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**715**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	727	0	0	0	0	0	**727**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**732**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**732**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	742	0	0	0	0	0	**742**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	8	0	0	0	0	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**751**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**751**
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	686	0	0	0	0	0	**686**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	15	0	0	0	0	0	**15**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**702**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**702**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	681	0	0	0	0	0	**681**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	**16**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**698**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**698**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	721	0	0	0	0	0	**721**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	13	0	0	0	0	0	**13**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**735**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**735**
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	711	0	0	0	0	0	711
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**723**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**723**

SOCIAL SCIENCE GERD, CANADA 1990 TO 2001[e],
AND BY PROVINCE, 1990 to 1999

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	64	0	0	0	96	2	**162**
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	0	57	1	**80**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	7	1	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	457	0	**457**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	37	2	**39**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**64**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**654**	**6**	**746**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	0	100	1	**174**
Provincial Governments	0	26	0	0	58	1	**85**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	1	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	477	0	**477**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	43	3	**46**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**73**	**26**	**0**	**0**	**688**	**6**	**793**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	61	0	0	0	118	1	**180**
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	0	59	1	**82**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	1	**15**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	507	0	**507**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	40	3	**43**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**61**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**738**	**6**	**827**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	63	0	0	0	109	1	**173**
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	0	63	1	**86**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	1	**15**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	499	0	**499**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	45	3	**48**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**63**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**730**	**6**	**821**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	60	0	0	0	106	2	**168**
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	0	63	1	**85**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	13	1	**14**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	500	0	**500**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	43	4	**47**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**60**	**21**	**0**	**0**	**725**	**9**	**815**

National GERD 1990 to 2001*

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995 Social sciences							
Federal Government	58	0	0	0	107	2	167
Provincial Governments	0	18	0	0	65	1	84
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	2	16
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	495	0	495
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	44	5	49
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	58	18	0	0	725	11	812
1996 Social sciences							
Federal Government	68	0	0	0	101	2	171
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	60	1	77
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	15	2	17
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	476	0	476
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	53	5	58
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	68	16	0	0	705	11	800
1997 Social sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	0	101	2	172
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	74	1	91
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	16	1	17
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	485	0	485
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	56	6	62
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	69	16	0	0	732	11	828
1998 Social sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	0	112	2	190
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	74	1	91
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	18	1	19
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	639	0	639
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	57	5	62
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	76	16	0	0	900	10	1,002
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	85	0	0	0	141	1	227
Provincial Governments	0	13	0	0	96	1	110
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	20	1	21
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	735	0	735
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	64	6	70
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	85	13	0	0	1,056	9	1,163

National GERD 1990 to 2001[e]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2000[p] Social sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	0	163	2	251
Provincial Governments	0	15	0	0	110	1	126
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	23	1	24
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	845	0	845
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	73	6	79
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	86	15	0	0	1,214	10	1,325
2001[e] Social sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	0	187	1	274
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	127	1	144
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	26	1	27
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	972	0	972
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	84	6	90
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	86	16	0	0	1,396	10	1,508

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
1991' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
1992' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
1993' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1994' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	16	0	16

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Newfoundland

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1996' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1997' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1998' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Educati	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**3**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**3**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**26**	**0**	**26**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**27**	**0**	**27**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	**17**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**23**	**0**	**23**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**22**	**0**	**22**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	36	0	**36**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**41**	**0**	**41**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	**40**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**48**	**0**	**48**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**1**	**14**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**28**	**0**	**28**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	30	0	**31**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	17	0	**26**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	128	0	**128**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**188**	**0**	**198**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	17	0	**26**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	133	0	**133**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	1	**13**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**199**	**1**	**210**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	7	0	0	19	0	**26**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	142	0	**142**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**7**	**0**	**0**	**212**	**0**	**220**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	32	0	**33**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	22	0	**30**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	143	0	**143**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**217**	**0**	**226**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	22	0	**31**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	146	0	**146**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**217**	**0**	**227**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	29	0	**30**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	**31**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	142	0	**142**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**213**	**0**	222
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	27	0	**28**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	21	0	**29**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	136	0	**136**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	15	0	**15**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**205**	**0**	214
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	25	0	**26**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	23	0	**32**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	134	0	**134**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**204**	**0**	214
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	33	0	**33**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	22	0	**30**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	158	0	**158**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	**17**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**237**	**0**	245
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	40	0	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	29	0	**38**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	190	0	**190**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**290**	**0**	300

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	3	0	0	0	37	1	41
Provincial Governments	0	11	0	0	24	1	36
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	176	0	176
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	15	2	17
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**3**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**256**	**5**	**275**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	39	1	42
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	24	1	41
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	181	0	181
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	20
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**2**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**265**	**5**	**288**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	3	0	0	0	49	1	53
Provincial Governments	0	13	0	0	25	1	39
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	193	0	193
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	3	20
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**3**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**288**	**6**	**310**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	3	0	0	0	42	1	46
Provincial Governments	0	12	0	0	25	1	38
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	189	0	189
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	21	3	24
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**3**	**12**	**0**	**0**	**283**	**6**	**304**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	40	2	44
Provincial Governments	0	11	0	0	26	1	38
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	188	0	188
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	4	23
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**2**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**279**	**9**	**301**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	38	2	**42**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	25	1	**35**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	7	2	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	182	0	**182**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	5	**22**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**2**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**269**	**11**	**291**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	36	2	**38**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	23	1	**32**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	2	**10**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	170	0	**170**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	**28**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**260**	**11**	**279**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	39	2	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	0	28	1	**35**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	1	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	183	0	**183**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	**33**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**0**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**285**	**11**	**302**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	42	2	**44**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	27	1	**36**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	9	1	**10**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	239	0	**239**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	5	**33**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**345**	**10**	**363**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	52	1	**53**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	35	1	**40**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	1	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	279	0	**279**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	**33**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**401**	**9**	**414**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	24	**0**	24
1991' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	25	**0**	25
1992' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	25	**0**	25
1993' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	24	**0**	24
1994' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	24	**0**	24

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
1996' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1997' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1998' Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	40	0	40

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	22	0	22

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	37	0	37

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	7	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**57**	**0**	**58**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	7	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**60**	**0**	**61**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	6	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**60**	**0**	**61**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	6	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**61**	**0**	**62**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**58**	**0**	**58**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	65	0	65
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	37	0	37
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	62	0	62
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	86	0	86

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**56**	**0**	**57**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**61**	**0**	**61**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	4	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	54	0	54
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**75**	**0**	**76**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	4	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	48	0	48
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**69**	**0**	**70**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	50	0	50
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**70**	**0**	**71**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**76**	**0**	**77**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**81**	**0**	**81**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	5	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**79**	**0**	**80**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**94**	**0**	**94**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	74	0	74
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**102**	**0**	**102**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
			in millions of dollars				
1990[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	60	0	0	0	0	0	60
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**60**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**60**
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	0	0	0	70
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**70**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**70**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	57	0	0	0	0	0	57
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**57**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**57**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	0	0	0	0	59
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**59**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**59**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	57	0	0	0	0	0	57
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**57**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**57**

Provincial GERD 1990 to 1999

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
1999 Social sciences							
Federal Government	84	0	0	0	0	0	84
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	84	0	0	0	0	0	84

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